Агитационный поликодовый дискурс Д.Трампа и лингвистические методики анализа

Е.В. Шустрова, д .филол. н., профессор Уральский федеральный университет Поликодовый дискурс – это тип дискурса, построенный на совмещении разных семиотических систем, например традиционной языковой системы и мимики, жестов, графики разных типов и т.д.

Основной материал

- Предвыборное интервью с Дж. Роганом
- Предвыборное интервью с Т. Карлсоном
- Программная речь на митинге, посвященном 100 дней президентства, Мичиган 30 апреля 2025 г.

Методики лингвистического анализа

- Компонентный анализ.
- Анализ синонимических и антонимических рядов.
- Анализ ЛСГ и ЛСП, ФСП.
- Анализ моделей комбинаторики.
- Анализ частотности.
- Анализ концептуального метафорического моделирования.
- Анализ тропеической структуры.

Методики лингвистического анализа

- Анализ тема-рематических структур.
- Анализ просодики, интонационных шкал.
- Анализ оппозиций.
- Анализ типов конфликта.
- Анализ аксиологических доминант.

Методики лингвистического анализа

- Анализ стратегий и тактик речевого манипулирования.
- Анализ архетипов.
- Анализ лингвокультурных типажей.
- Анализ прецедентных феноменов.
- Анализ мифов и стереотипов.
- Анализ типов блендирования.

Инструменты

- Лексикографические источники
- Корпусы
- Инструменты анализа частотности
- Программы фонетического анализа

Анализ оппозиций

- •«верх vs низ»
- «внешнее пространство vs внутреннее пространство»

Д. Трамп иллюстрирует ограниченность по вертикали «верх — vs низ»



Д. Трамп иллюстрирует закрытое пространство



Д. Трамп иллюстрирует открытое пространство



Д. Трамп использует жесты открытости



Д. Трамп использует жесты закрытости



Анализ типов конфликта

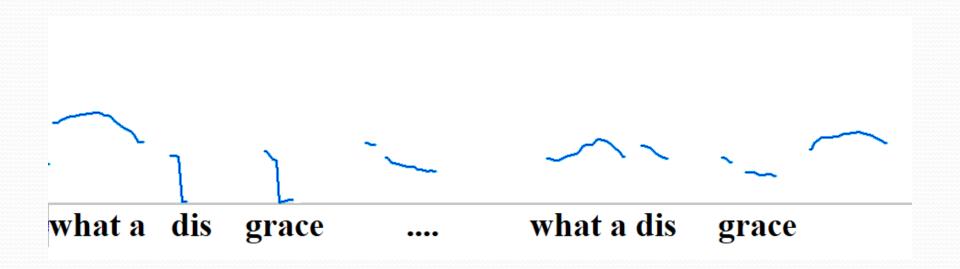
- Бог Человек
- Жизнь Смерть
- Человек Человек (социальный, расовый, гендерный, поколений)
- Человек Природа

Человек – Природа

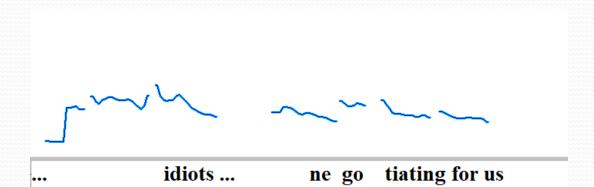
- «Love vs. Hate»
- «Dignity vs. Contempt»
- «US Presidents of the PAST & Trump vs. PRESENT System, Congress, Democrats & Biden, Harris»

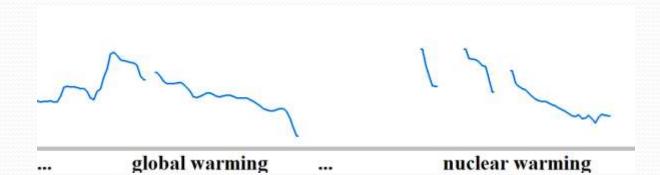
- Pigsty
- What a \disgrace there was! What a \disgrace there was!
- You 'can't get 'proper 'amounts of \water... it's \unbelievably 'ex\pensive
- «\Could you \believe it? I said... All this >land is so|\barren, it's| \farmland ... And it 'looked \terrible, it's just|\brow/n and \bad. But there's always that | 'little \corner| that's 'so \green and \beautiful

PRAAT



... Biden comes in ...





Common

• belonging equally to, or shared alike by, two or more or all in question: common property; common interests.

Antonyms: individual

• pertaining or belonging equally to an entire community, nation, or culture; <u>public</u>: a common language or history; a common water-supply system.

joint; united:

a common defense.

• <u>widespread</u>; <u>general</u>; <u>universal</u>: common knowledge.

Synonyms: <u>accepted</u>, <u>popular</u>, <u>prevalent</u>

of frequent occurrence; <u>usual</u>; <u>familiar</u>:

a common event;

a common mistake.

Synonyms: everyday, habitual, customary

Antonyms: unusual

Common

Synonyms

Antonyms

Strongest matches

accepted commonplace everyday familiar frequent natural prevailing prevalent routine simple trivial typical universal

Strong matches

bourgeois characteristic current daily general humdrum plain
probable regular standard stock

Weak matches

banal casual colloquial comformable conventional customary

habitual hackneyed homely informal mediocre monotonous

passable prosaic run-of-the-mill stale stereotyped trite

undistinguished unvaried usual wearisome workaday worn-out

Common

Synonyms

Antonyms

Strongest opposites

rare uncommon unconventional unfamiliar unorthodox unusual

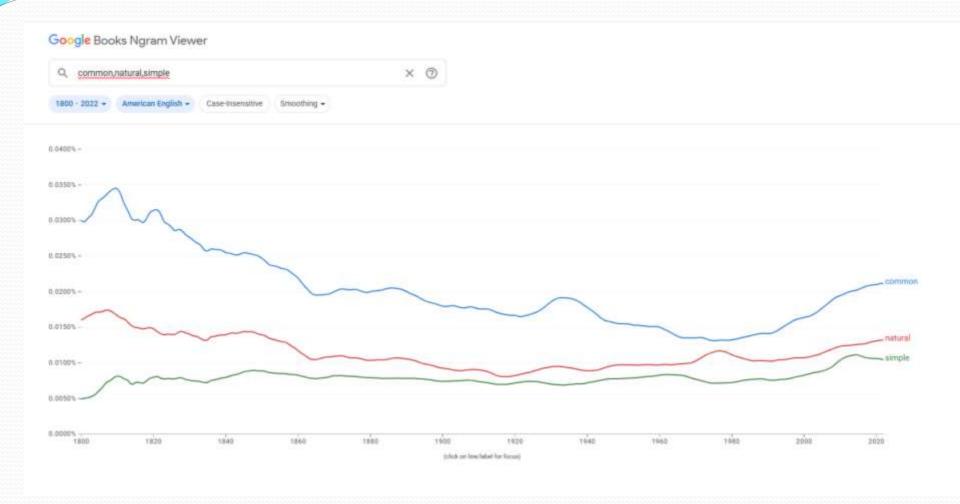
Strong opposites

extraordinary original

Weak opposites

scarce sophisticated superior valuable noteworthy refined





Strong

having, showing, or able to exert great bodily or muscular power; physically vigorous or robust:

a strong boy.

Synonyms: <u>stalwart</u>, <u>stout</u>, <u>muscular</u>, <u>hardy</u>, <u>sinewy</u>, <u>brawny</u>, <u>sturdy</u>, <u>mighty</u>

Antonyms: weak

 accompanied or delivered by great physical, mechanical, etc., power or force:

a strong handshake;

With one strong blow the machine stamped out a fender.

mentally powerful or vigorous:

He may be old, but his mind is still strong. especially able, competent, or powerful in a specific field or respect:

She's very strong in mathematics.

He's weak at bat, but he's a strong fielder.

Synonyms: efficient, capable, talented

• of great moral power, firmness, or courage: *strong under temptation*.

Synonyms: brave, valiant

 powerful in influence, authority, resources, or means of prevailing or succeeding:

a strong nation.

aggressive; willful:

a strong personality.

Synonyms: intense, bold

 of great force, effectiveness, potency, or cogency; compelling:

strong reasons; strong arguments.

Synonyms: conclusive, impressive, cogent, persuasive

clear and firm; <u>loud</u>:

He has a strong voice.

solid or stable; healthy; thriving:

The banker predicted a strong economy.

Synonyms: secure, firm, steady

- well-supplied or rich in something specific: a strong hand in trumps.
- having powerful means to resist attack, assault, or aggression:

a strong fortress; a strong defense.

- able to resist strain, force, wear, etc.: strong walls; strong cloth.
- decisively unyielding; firm or uncompromising: She has strong views about the United Nations. He has a strong sense of duty.

Synonyms: resolute

• <u>fervent</u>; <u>zealous</u>; <u>thoroughgoing</u>:

He's a strong Democrat.

Synonyms: vehement, fervid

- strenuous or energetic; <u>vigorous</u>: strong efforts.
- moving or acting with force or vigor: *strong winds*.
- distinct or marked; vivid, as impressions, resemblance or contrast:

He bears a strong resemblance to his grandfather.

Synonyms: clear, unmistakable, striking

intense, as light or color.

Synonyms: vivid, brilliant

Strong

View definitions for strong \nearrow

strong •

adjective as in physically powerful

Compare Synonyms

Synonyms Antonyms

Strongest matches

forceful mighty powerful

Strong matches

athletic hale hardy muscular robust rugged sinewy stalwart strapping vigorous well-built

Weak matches

built burly healthy hearty stout tough unyielding

strong •

adjective as in physically powerful

Compare Synonyms

Antonyms Synonyms Strongest opposites enervated feeble fragile impotent infirm powerless vulnerable weak Strong opposite delicate Weak opposites anemic bedridden soft wobbly

Synonyms

Strongest matches

durable secure solid stable sturdy unbreakable well-made

Weak matches

firm hard heavy-duty reinforced tough

adjective as in able to endure

Compare Synonyms

Synonyms

Strongest matches

brave enduring hardy resilient robust

Strong match

resourceful

adjective (7)

as in physically powerful

as in materially durable or stable

as in able to endure

as in determined, resolute

as in distinct, unmistakable

as in extreme

as in having an intense smell or taste



adjective as in determined, resolute

Compare Synonyms

Synonyms

Antonyms

Strongest matches

determined firm resolute steadfast tenacious

Strong matches

courageous intense iron-willed tough vehement

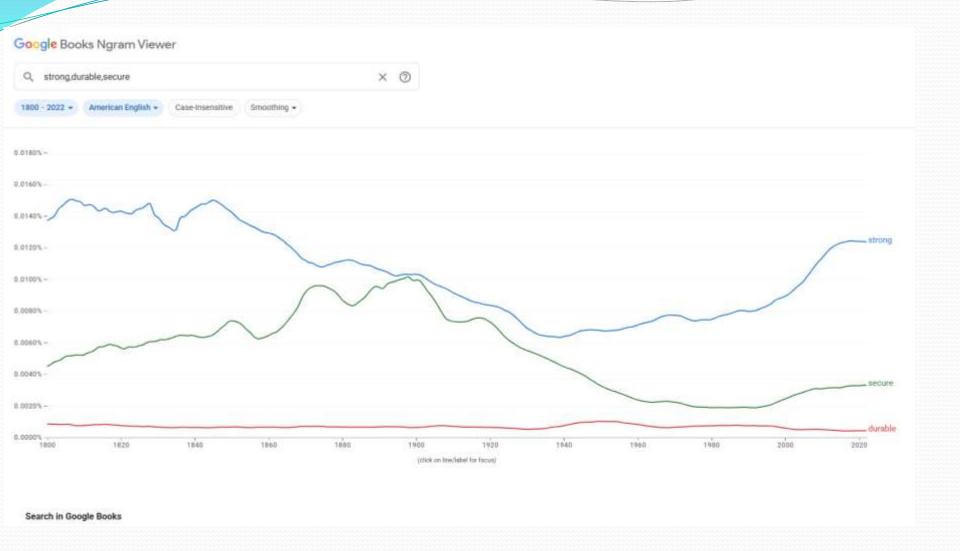
Weak matches

brave dedicated fervent fervid fierce gutsy hard-nosed plucky staunch unbending uncompromising unyielding zealous

adjective as in distinct, unmistakable

Compare Synonyms

strong government (56)	
strong grip (12)	
strong hold (21)	
strong impact (30)	
strong influence (108)	
strong leadership (25)	
strong muscle (20)	
strong pressure (90)	
strong reaction (35)	
strong recommendation (12)	
strong response (26)	
strong support (185)	
cluster 5	
strong background (20)	
strong claim (36)	
strong demand (56)	
strong element (96)	
strong feature (42)	
strong field (34)	
strong focus (16)	
strong ground (34)	
strong line (59)	
strong message (18)	
strong point (108)	
strong statement (24)	
strong streak (17)	
strong word (44)	
cluster 6	
strong attack (32)	
strong competition (54)	
strong criticism (53)	
strong disapproval (11)	
strong dislike (11)	
strong objection (37)	
strong opposition (111)	
strong protest (36)	
strong resistance (17)	
cluster 7	
strong ale (12)	
strong beer (13)	Ż



Low

- ranked near the beginning or bottom on some scale of measurement: a low income bracket.
- indicating the bottom or the point farthest down: the low point in his creative life.
- of small number, amount, degree, force, intensity, etc.: low visibility;
- a generator with a low output.
- indicated or represented by a low number:
- A low latitude is one relatively near the equator.
- soft: subdued; not loud:
- containing a relatively small amount:
- a diet low in starches.
- nearing depletion; not adequately supplied:
- low on funds;
- Our stock of towels is low.

Low



adjective (7)

as in close to the ground; short

as in reduced; mediocre

as in crude, vulgar

as in living in, coming from poor cir...

as in depressed

as in **not feeling well**

as in not loud



adjective as in reduced; mediocre

Compare Synonyms

Synonyms

Antonyms

Strongest matches

cheap, deficient, inadequate, insignificant, little, meager,
moderate, modest, nominal, paltry, poor, reasonable, small,
sparse

Strong matches

cut, depleted, inferior, scant, shoddy, slashed, trifling

Weak matches

cut-rate, economical, inexpensive, low-grade, marked down, puny, second-rate, substandard, uncostly, worthless

adjective as in crude, vulgar

Compare Synonyms

Synonyms

Antonyms

Strongest match

rough

Strong matches

base, blue, common, degraded, depraved, gross, mean, menial, offensive, raw, scurvy

Weak matches

abject, coarse, contemptible, crass, crumby, dastardly, despicable, disgraceful, dishonorable, disreputable, ignoble, ill-bred, inelegant, miserable, nasty, obscene, off-color, rude, scrubby, scruffy, servile, sordid, unbecoming, uncouth, undignified, unrefined, unworthy, vile, woebegone, woeful, wretched

N subj *low*	
cluster 1	
amount low (16)	
cost low (68)	
figure low (35)	
frequency low (11)	
income low (27)	
level low (99)	
number low (51)	
output low (11)	
percentage low (11)	
price low (75)	
productivity low (11)	
profit low (19)	
proportion low (26)	
rate low (144)	
ratio low (22)	
standard low (19)	
turnout low (16)	
value low (43)	
wages low (20)	
yield low (15)	
cluster 2	
chance low (12)	
probability low (14)	
risk low (21)	
unclustered	
interest rate low (20)	
concentration low (25)	
demand low (13)	
density low (12)	
morale low (25)	
sun low (24)	
temperature low (19)	
voice low (79)	
low N	
cluster 1	
low caste (20)	

*lo

clus low charge (36)

СПАСИБО ЗА ВНИМАНИЕ